Human Subject Payments and Payments to Foreign Nationals

Presented By:

Tammy Ziegler, University Payables Kelly Sellers, University Payroll & Benefits Kami Van Bellehem, University Payroll & Benefits

Please.....

- Turn off cell phones
- Avoid side conversations
- Sign the attendance roster
- Complete the evaluation at the end of the workshop

Human Subject Definition

Human Subject

A human subject is a living person who is the subject of research conducted to obtain data.

Course Agenda

- Human Subject Payments via Program Advance
- Human Subject Payments via Check
- Questions
- Contact Information

- Cash or all forms of gift cards used to pay human subjects must be obtained or purchased using a program advance issued in the name of the faculty or staff member responsible for the program. For tax reasons, cash or gift card payments to a human subject in research studies may not exceed these amounts in a calendar year:
 - Non-confidential studies \$100
 - Confidential studies \$600

- Provide study information
 - Confidential or non-confidential
 - Name of the study
 - Number of participants
 - Dollar amount to be distributed to each participant

- In accordance with IRS regulations, advances must be closed (that is, accounted for, cleared, or repaid) within 60 days of the end of the study
- Provide name, date of receipt, and amount for each recipient (non-confidential study)
- Provide ID number (for reference purposes), date and amount for each recipient if confidential study
- Department must keep original documents

Mechanical Turk Online marketplace for human subjects

- Program provides a report of recipient payment amounts and service charges.
- When closing or replenishing the advance, provide the last page showing the total amount distributed and service charges. Payables does not need the entire report.

Direct Payments via Check

- Payments to human subject must be issued in the form of a check when:
 - Total payments to a human subject are \$100 or more for the calendar year
 - Payments must be mailed

Direct Payments via Check

- Payments to a participant that total less than \$100 in a calendar year may be paid through TEM using the Temp Vendor Payments purpose
- Payments to a participant in excess of \$100 should have a vendor ID established in banner and paid under the purpose Misc Payment – Vendors, Non-Employees & Students

URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD

Questions?

Contact Information

University Payables

Contact: OBFS UPAY Customer Service

E-mail: obfsupay@uillinois.edu

Phone: 217-333-6583 or 888-872-9953

Payments to Foreign Nationals

Workshop Presenters

Kelly Sellers University Payroll and Benefits Assistant Payroll Manager

Kami Van Bellehem
University Payroll and Benefits
Payroll Specialist

Contact by email: FNInquiry@uillinois.edu

Workshop Objectives

Determining Eligibility

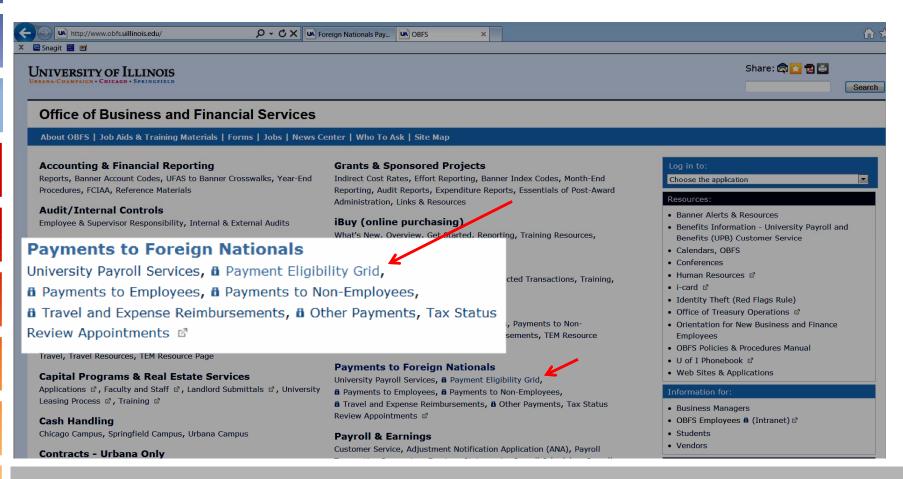
Tax Residency Status

Submitting Payment Requests

Payment Eligibility



Finding the Payment Eligibility Grid



URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD

Foreign Nationals Payment Eligibility Grid					
Immigration Status	Honorarium - Human Subject	Employment	Reimburse	Per Diem	Royalty - Prize -
A-1, A-2, A-3 primary	No	No	No	No	Yes
A-1, A-2, dependent (EAD required)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes 5	Yes
B-1, B-2 for activity no longer than 9 days and no more than 5 payments within 6 months	Yes	No	Yes	Yes ⁶	Yes
B-1 for activity longer than 9 days	No	No	Yes	Yes ⁵	Yes
B-2 for activity longer than 9 days	No	No	No	No	Yes
F-1, UI-sponsored, without CPT or OPT	Yes 1	Yes 15	Yes 1	Yes 1	Yes 1
F-1, UI-sponsored, with CPT or OPT	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes 5	Yes
F-1, not UI-sponsored, without CPT or OPT	No	No	Yes ²	Yes ²	Yes
F-1, not UI-sponsored, with CPT or OPT	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes 5	Yes
F-2	No	No	No	No	Yes
G-1, G-2, G-3, G-4, G-5 primary	No	No	Yes	No	Yes
G-1, G-2, G-3, G-4 dependent (EAD required)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes 5	Yes
H-1, UI-sponsored	No	Yes 3 4	Yes 3	Yes ^{3 6}	Yes
H-1, not UI-sponsored, for expenses related to "permissible activities" only	No	No	Yes	Yes ⁶	Yes
H-4	No	No	No	No	Yes
J-1, UI-sponsored	Yes ³	Yes ^{3 7}	Yes 3	Yes ^{3 5}	Yes ³
J-1, not UI-sponsored, with authorization from sponsor (as noted in letter from the sponsor or on the DS2019 form)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes ⁵	Yes
J-1, not UI-sponsored without authorization from sponsor	No	No	No	No	Yes
_/loh-minerory/hand/hand/hand/hand	and the same of th	- Sub-	Mary Mary		manufacture of

Individual's Tax Residency Status

- Resident Alien (RA)
- Nonresident Alien (NRA)

RA vs NRA

Differences	RA	NRA
Taxation	Same as U.S. citizen	Varies
FICA	Withheld	May qualify for exemption
Source	Pays U.S. taxes regardless of source	Pays U.S. taxes only on U.S. sourced income
Tax Treaty	Not applicable (usually)	Treaty eligible

Substantial Presence Test

31-day test

183-day test

URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD

Day Count	Formula
All days present in the U.S. during the current calendar year	x 1 = (A)
Days present in the U.S. during 1st preceding calendar year	x 1/3 = (B)
Days present in the U.S. during 2nd preceding calendar year	x 1/6 = (C)
Total number of countable days	(A) + (B) + (C) =(D)

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD

John Doe entered the U.S. on August 3, 2014.

He was present in the U.S. for 300 days in 2015 and 100 days in 2016.

Day Count	Formula
All days present in the U.S. during the current calendar year	x 1 = (A)
Days present in the U.S. during 1st preceding calendar year	x 1/3 = (B)
Days present in the U.S. during 2nd preceding calendar year	x 1/6 =(C)
Total number of countable days	(A) + (B) + (C) = 225 (D)

Less than 183 = NRA Equal to or More than 183 = RA

Therefore, John Doe is a RA for 2016.

Days of Presence Exemptions

- F-1 or J-1 students exempt 5 years
- J-1 non-students exempt 2 years



Types of Payments

Type of Payment	Submission
Employment/Recurring Fellowships	HRFE/Payroll
Independent Contractor - Including Honoraria	FN Payment e-Form
Royalty	FN Payment e-Form
Awards/Prizes/Human Subject Payments	FN Payment e-Form
Other Income	FN Payment e-Form
Qualified Scholarships/Fellowships (non-recurring)	SAR (UIC)/DAWS (UIUC)
Non Qualified Scholarships/Fellowships (non-recurring)	SAR
Travel Reimbursements under Accountable Plan	TEM system



Submitting Payment Requests

Abbreviation	Full Name
FN Payment e-Form	Foreign National Payment e-Form (FNPeF)
SAR	Student Account Payment Request Form
DAWS	Departmental Award Web System (UIUC only)
TEM	Travel & Expense Management system

Employment/Recurring Fellowship Payments

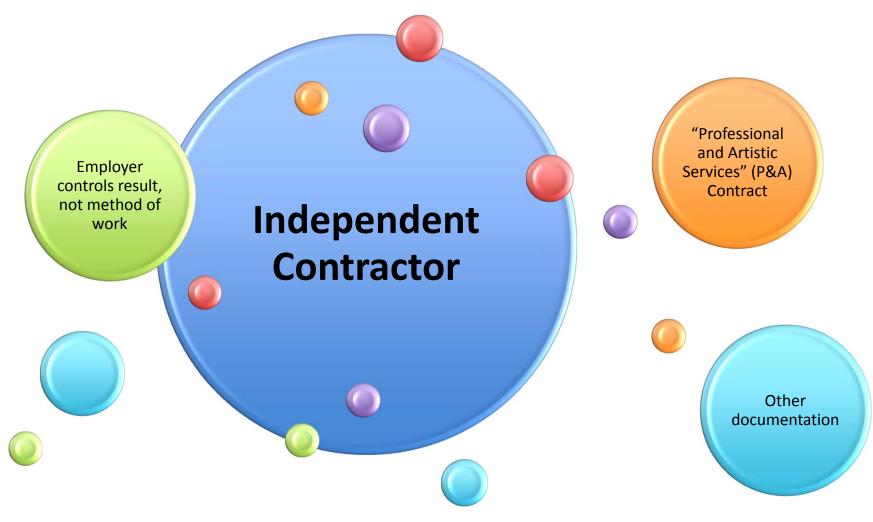
- HR Front End (HRFE)
- Payroll System
- Tax Status Review Appointment



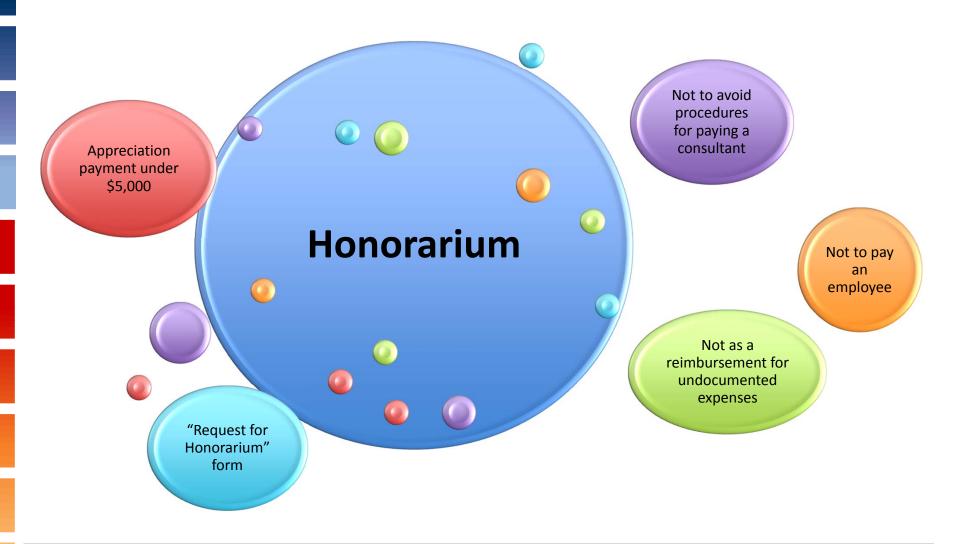
FN Payment e-Form Payments

Type of Payment	Submission
Employment/Recurring Fellowships	HRFE/Payroll
Independent Contractor - Including Honoraria	FN Payment e-Form
Royalty	FN Payment e-Form
Awards/Prizes/Human Subject Payments	FN Payment e-Form
Other Income	FN Payment e-Form
Qualified Scholarships/Fellowships (non-recurring)	SAR (UIC)/DAWS (UIUC)
Non Qualified Scholarships/Fellowships (non-recurring)	SAR
Travel Reimbursements under Accountable Plan	TEM system

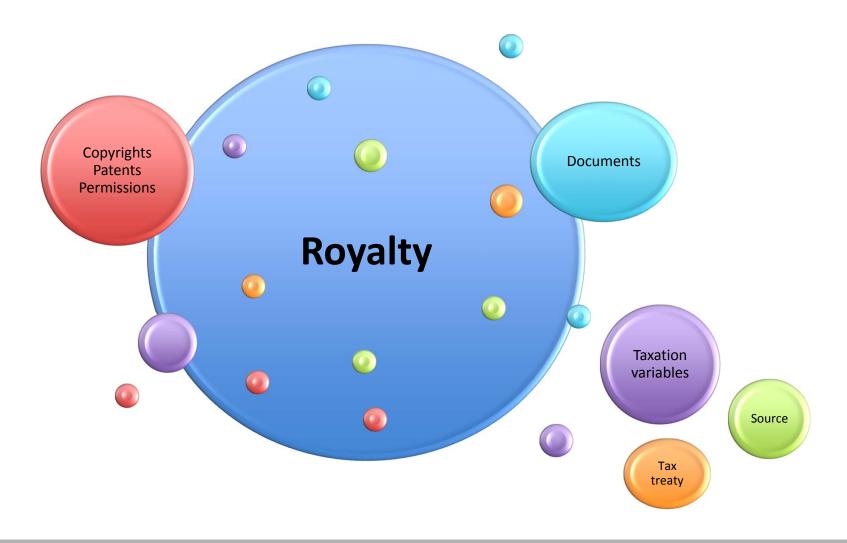
URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD



URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD



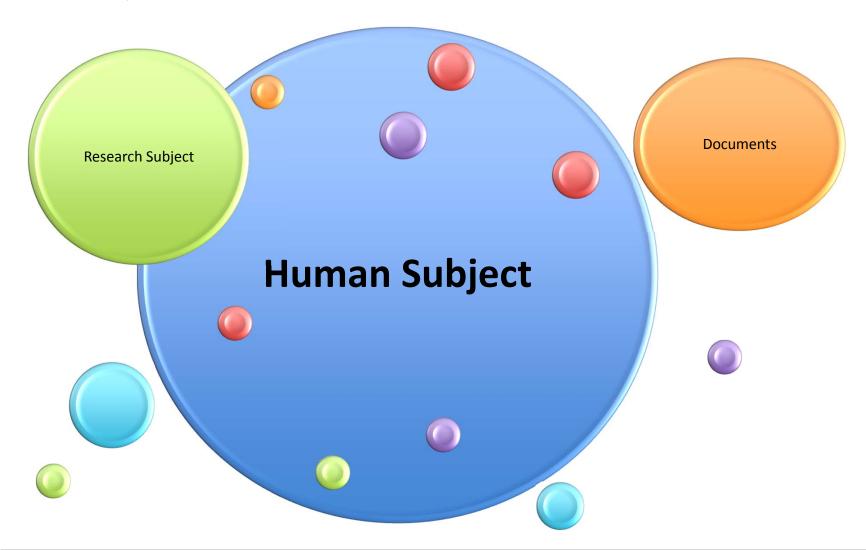
URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD



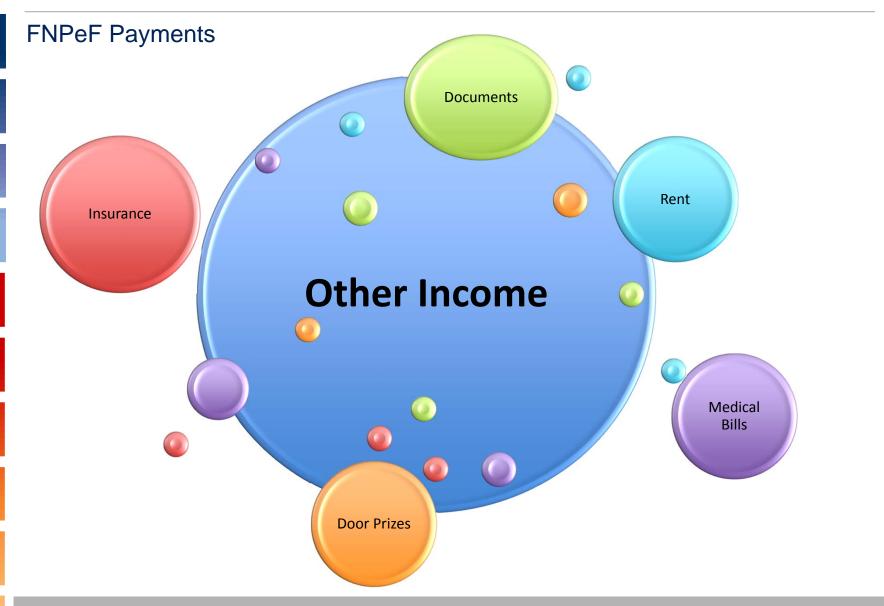
URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD



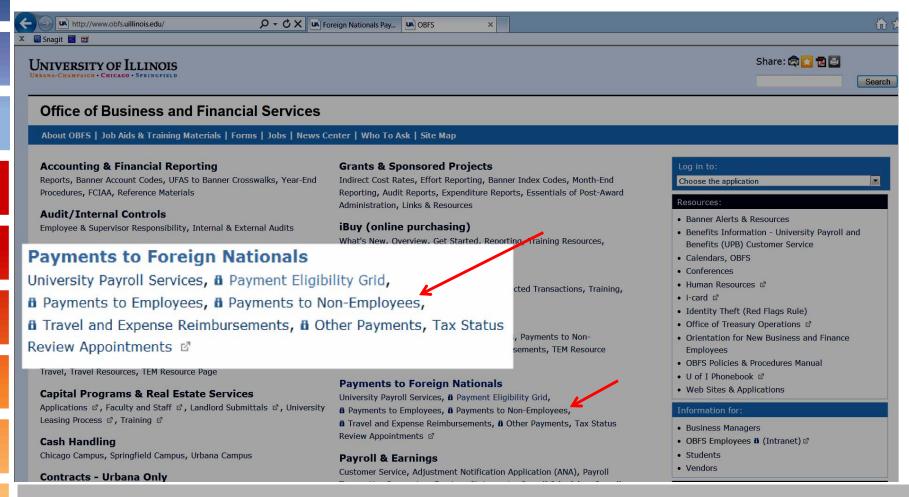
URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD



URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD

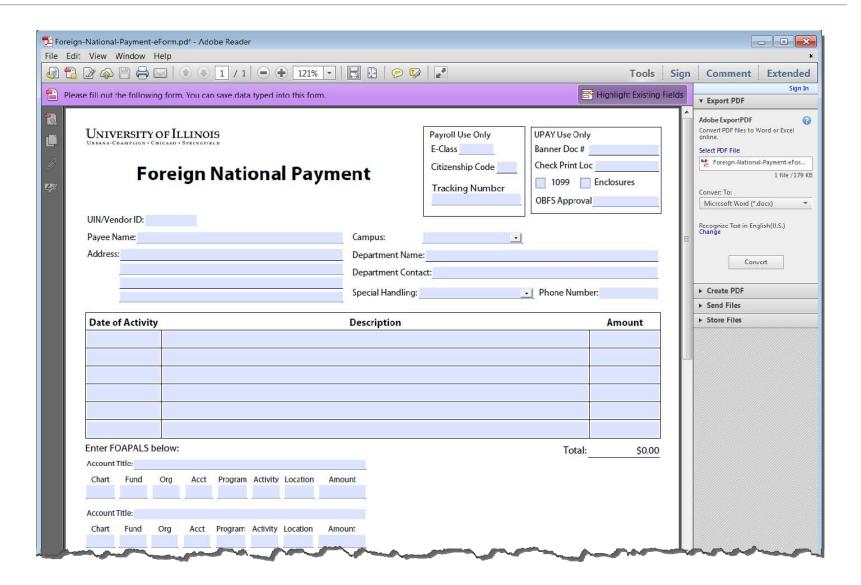


FNPeF



Submit FNPeF

- Complete form
- Submit with proper documentation
- Fax documentation to 217-239-6909

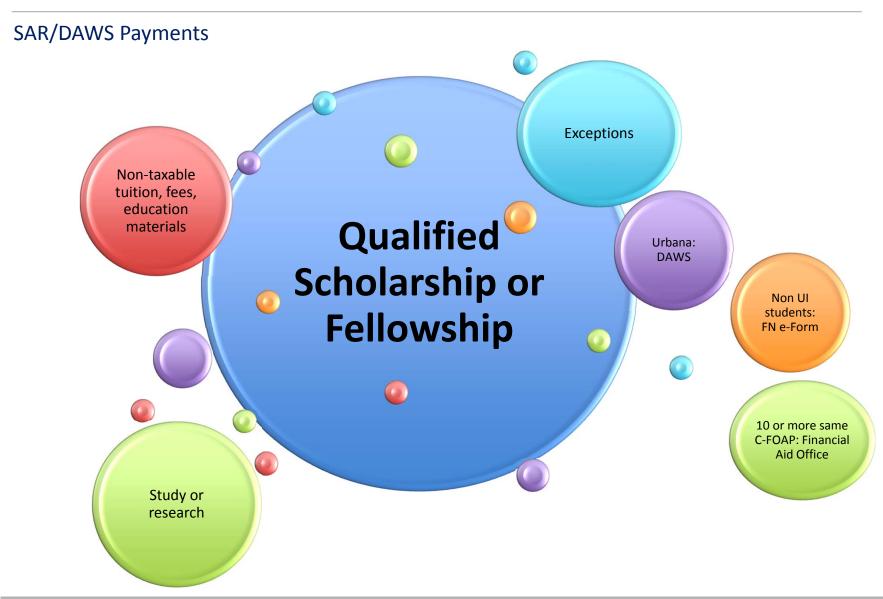


4	V/com	ma Brown	~~~		~~~	~~~	~~~~	~~~~		m-m-m-m	1 /1	Adobe ElectPDF
	Chart	Fund	Org	Acct	Program	Activity	Location	Amount				Convert PDF files to Word or Excel online.
												Select PDF File:
	Account	Title:										Foreign-National-Payment-eFor
	Chart	Fund	Org	Acct	Program	Activity	Location	Amount				1 file / 179 KB
	Cridic	rana	O.g	71000	rogram	, teather	Location	runounc				Convert Io:
												Microsoft Word (*.docx) ▼
	To submit this form: 1. For all payment types you MUST fax copies of the following to 217-239-6909 and include the tracking number(see Step #3 to obtain tracking number: a. Passport photo ID page and pages with US entry stamps.									Recognize Text in English(J.S.) Change		
	 b. US entry visa (if applicable), which includes a photo, passport/visa number, issue and expiration dates. c. I-94 card - both sides. 										Convert	
	2. Sel	Select the reason for the payment below (see additional required forms below the payment type).										► Create PDF
	 Send the form by clicking on the e-mail button. The form will insert a number in the Tracking Number field in the upper right of the form. The form remains open so that you can copy the tracking number for Step #1, then you may close the form. 										► Send Files	
											► Store Files	
	Requ Hone Fore	ararium uires: orarium A ign Natio docume	nal Tax Ir	nfo Form	Re P& For	quires: A Contra reign Nat	tional Tax	Info Form	Prize Royalty Requires: Requires: W-8BEN W-8BEN Foreign National Tax Info Form Foreign National	Select Type		
	If other documents are required, check those you have attached: Copy of SSN Card, ITIN or Certification of Application Form I-20 Form DS-2019 EAD Card Form 1-797 Award Letter											
	Oth	Other Please describe:								_		
	Please s	Please see these <u>instructions</u> on how to set up your digital ld in order to approve this form. Department Certification: As an employee of the University requesting payment to the above-referenced individual, I hereby certify on behalf of the department that the above information is true, correct, and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.										
	•				Mina	,	,,	p.c.c to th	- z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z			
	Departi	ment Au	thorized	d Appro	val:					Date:		
	Payment o	Payment of interest may be available if the Statefails to comply with the State Prompt Payment Act, (Ill. Rev. Stat. 1991, Ch.127, Par. 132.400).										
	Revised	8/25/10)					OBFS	- Payroll	Page 1 of 1	-	



SAR/DAWS Payments

Type of Payment	Submission
Employment/Recurring Fellowships	HRFE/Payroll
Independent Contractor - Including Honoraria	FN Payment e-Form
Royalty	FN Payment e-Form
Awards/Prizes/Human Subject Payments	FN Payment e-Form
Other Income	FN Payment e-Form
Qualified Scholarships/Fellowships (non-recurring)	SAR (UIC)/DAWS (UIUC)
Non Qualified Scholarships/Fellowships (non-recurring)	SAR
Travel Reimbursements under Accountable Plan	TEM system



URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD

SAR/DAWS Payments



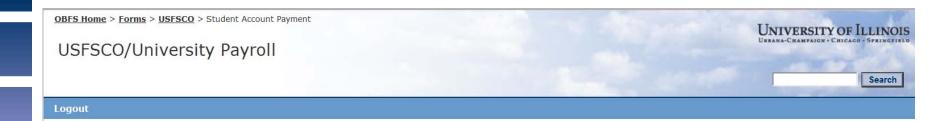
Before Submitting

- Determine correct payment option
 Scholarship and Fellowship Payments to
 Nonresident Alien Students Determination,
 Checklist and Examples
- Determine source
 Foreign Source Income Chart

Submit Student Account Payment Request Form (SAR)

- Complete form
- DAWS for UIUC qualified scholarships
- FN Payment e-Form for non-UI student

URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD



Student Account Payment Request

This form must be completed in order for a Department to make a payment on a student's account.

* All payments to non-foreign national Champaign-Urbana students for the current Academic Year, and all Qualified Payments (i.e. tuition and fees only) to foreign national Urbana-Champaign students for the current Academic Year, must be submitted through DAWS at: <u>DAWS</u>.

If you have any questions while or after completing this form, please email <u>aroperations@uillinois.edu</u> or call (217)244-6022. Please allow at least two weeks for this form to be processed after you submit it.

Note: If you anticipate making department payments from the same C-FOAP to 10 or more students in any given academic year, they must be processed through Financial Aid. Please contact your campus Financial Aid Office to make appropriate arrangements.

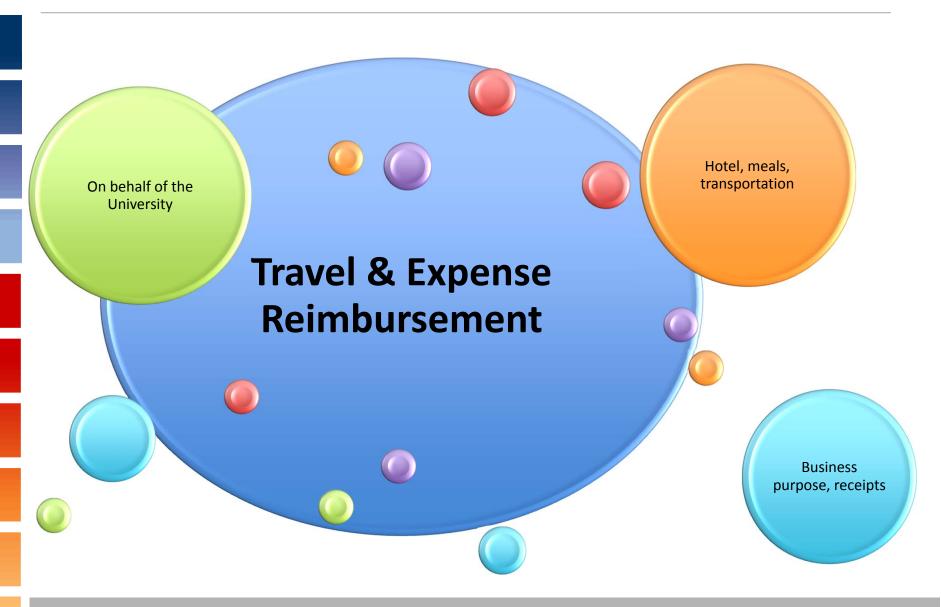


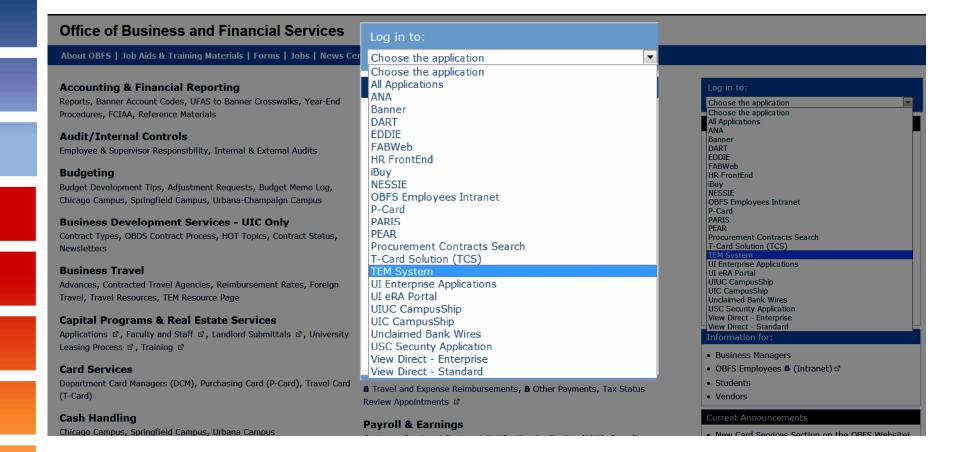




Travel Reimbursement Payments

Type of Payment	Submission
Employment/Recurring Fellowships	HRFE/Payroll
Independent Contractor - Including Honoraria	FN Payment e-Form
Royalty	FN Payment e-Form
Awards/Prizes/Human Subject Payments	FN Payment e-Form
Other Income	FN Payment e-Form
Qualified Scholarships/Fellowships (non-recurring)	SAR (UIC)/DAWS (UIUC)
Non Qualified Scholarships/Fellowships (non-recurring)	SAR
Travel Reimbursements under Accountable Plan	TEM system







TEM System User Grid

User	Use	System
Employee	Accountable Plan reimbursement	TEM
Student	Accountable Plan reimbursement	TEM (with Tax Reporting and Withholding Checklist for Foreign National Reimbursements)
	Study-related reimbursement	SAR
Non- Employee	Reimbursement	TEM

TEM Resource Page

www.obfs.uillinois.edu/tem-resources/

- Job Aids
- Recorded Webinars
- Course Registration
- Policy Links
- Announcements

TEM Questions? E-mail temhelp@uillinois.edu



Payment Receipt

Payment Submission	Payment Delivery
HRFE/Payroll	Direct deposit
FN Payment e-Form	Direct deposit/paper check
SAR	Student Account credit
DAWS	Student Account credit
TEM	Direct deposit/paper check

Department's Role

- Help complete and submit required forms and documents
- Assist University of Illinois compliance

Assistance

Information	Campus	Contact		
	Urbana- Champaign	International Student & Scholar Services		
Immigration information	Chicago	Office of International Services		
	Springfield	Office of International Student Services		
Pay-related information	ALL	University Payroll & Benefits (UPB) Foreign National Service Center FnInquiry@uillinois.edu		

Helpful Links

- http://www.obfs.uillinois.edu
 - Policy Manual Section 17
 - Policy Manual Section 18.2

Helpful IRS Publications

IRS Forms and Publications 1-800-TAX-FORM (1-800-829-3676)

Publication	Description
Publication 515	Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Corporations
Publication 519	U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens
Publication 901	U.S. Tax Treaties

URBANA-CHAMPAIGN · CHICAGO · SPRINGFIELD

Questions?

Thank you!